







# Integrating psychology and dietetics: 'Understanding Eating Habits' Group



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## Aims of this session



- ✓ Provide an overview of where the group fits into our pathway
- ✓ Provide an overview of the 'Understanding Eating Habits Group'
- ✓ Share experiences of integrating psychology and dietetics within a group setting
- ✓ Share outcome data and findings

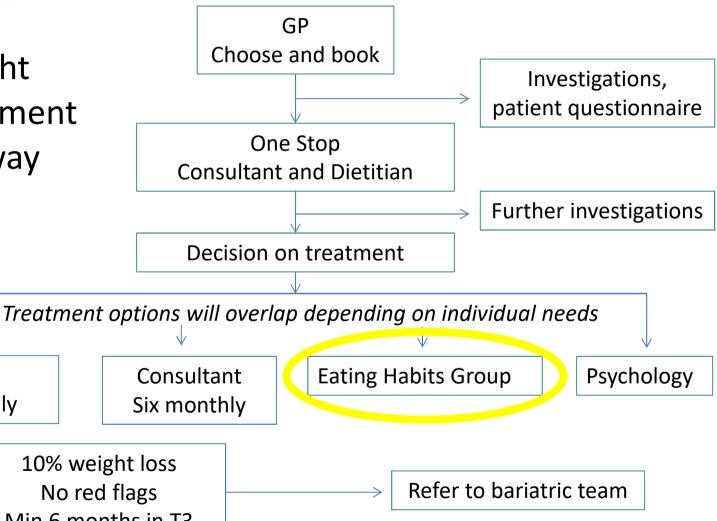




## Weight Management **Pathway**

Dietitian

Two monthly



10% weight loss No red flags Min 6 months in T3

Together we make the difference





# Group details

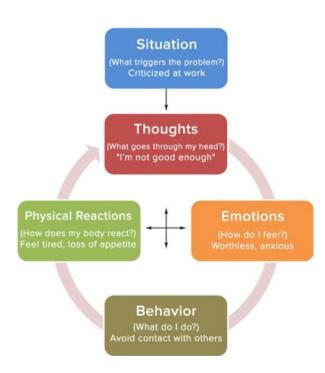
- 10 weeks, 2 hours per session
- Group size min 14, max 20 people
- Group resources given weekly to build portfolio.
   Weekly challenges set relating to course content.
- Outcome data collected from pre and post questionnaires. We do not use weight as a measurement.

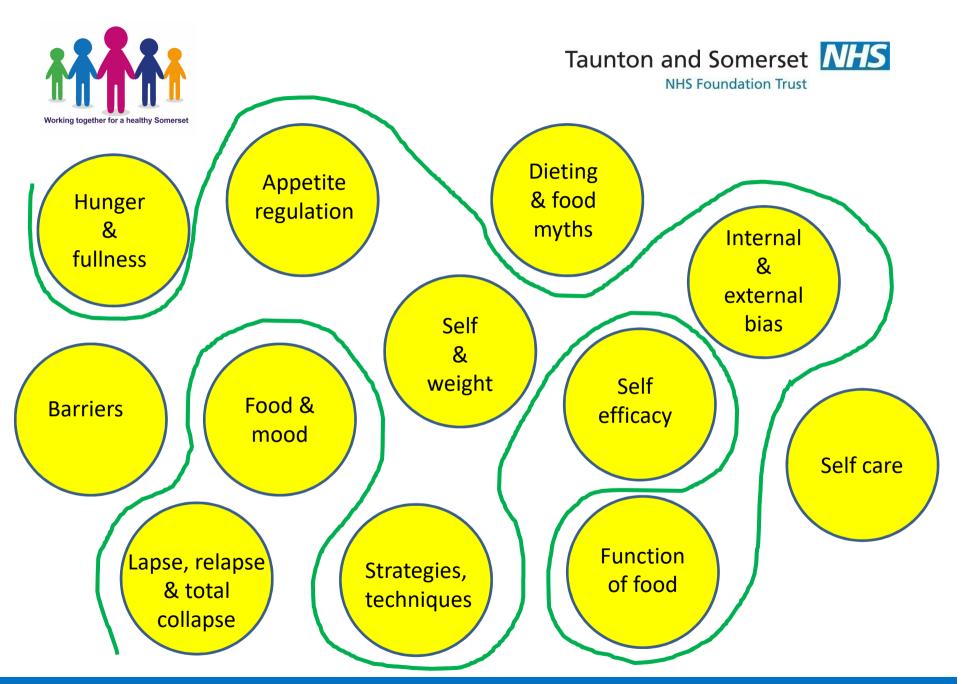




# Therapeutic models/approaches

- CBT
- Mindfulness
- Compassion focused therapy
- Motivational interviewing









# **Group limitations**

- Day time group only
- Limited to 3 groups per year, although seems to meet current demand
- No group support following the group
- Uptake is mainly female

"While it did not bother me, some, males might find it a bit daunting to be in an exclusive female group."





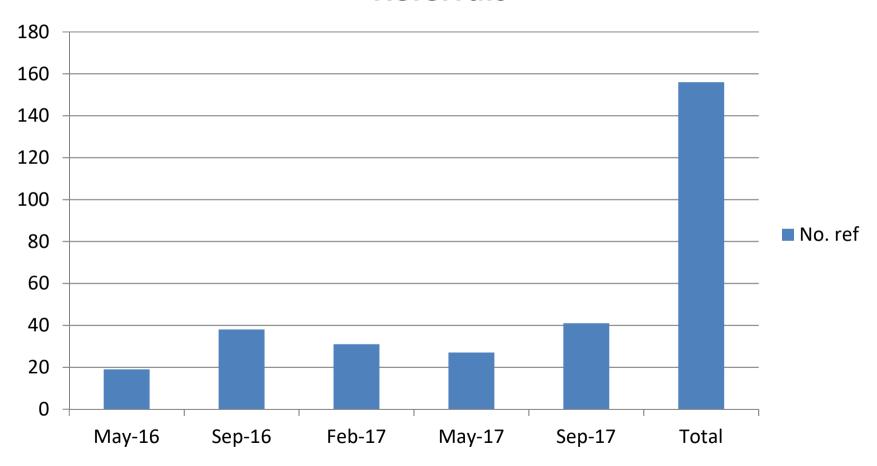
### Outcome measures

- Referrals, uptake, retention rates
- Global EDE-Q:
  - Restraint
  - Eating concern
  - Shape concern
  - Weight concern
- No. of BE episodes with perceive loss of control
- Hospital anxiety and depression scale
  - Anxiety
  - Depression





#### Referrals







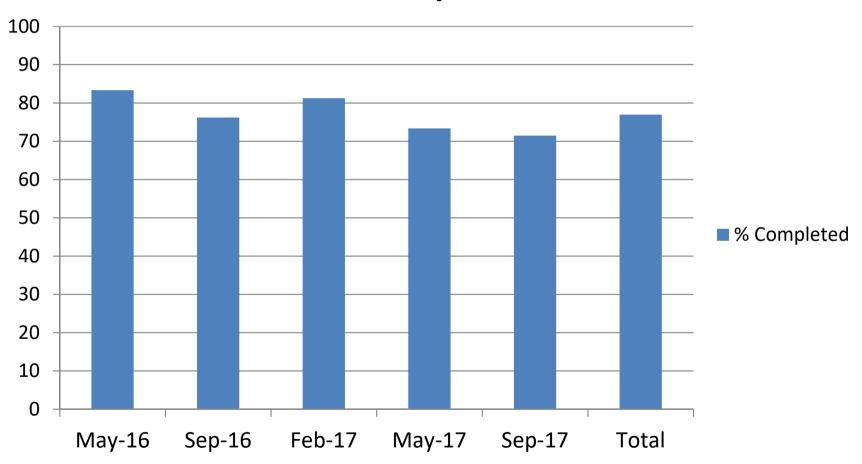
#### % Uptake from referral







#### % Completed







Descriptive statistics and paired-samples t-test results comparing the mean pre and post scores on questionnaires measuring restraint, eating concern, shape concern and anxiety.

	N	M (SD)		T-test	Sig.
		PRE	POST		
Restraint	51	2.40 (1.41)	1.91 (1.29)	2.55	<mark>.01</mark>
Eating Concern	51	3.10 (1.49)	2.04 (1.28)	5.49	.00
Shape Concern	51	4.95 (.99)	4.21 (1.54)	5.48	.00
Anxiety	51	10.27 (4.96)	9.06 (4.39)	1.84	.07





# Descriptive statistics and Wilcoxon Signed-Ranks results comparing pre and post results on the measures of weight concern, global, BED and depression

	N	Median (Range)		Z score	Sig.
		PRE	POST		
Weight Concern	51	4.40	3.80	-3.23	<mark>.001</mark>
Global	51	3.74	3.26	-5.03	.000
BED	50	5.00	2.50	-2.51	<mark>.012</mark>
Depression	51	9.00	7.00	-2.57	<mark>.010</mark>





## Patient evaluation - comments

"This course has been the best thing I've ever done! For the first time in my life I feel different about my weight and the person I am"

"I'm excited to put things learnt into practice & feel I have all I need to continue my journey."

"Didn't think it would be helpful but certain things have started resonating."

"It was very helpful as it explained a lot of questions & answers I have."





### Patient evaluation - comments

"I've found this group very helpful, I think reading and re-reading my pack will be very helpful for me maintaining a healthier future."

"It was very helpful as it explained a lot of questions & answers I have."

"Really useful and thought provoking, kept me thinking between sessions"

"Found group very beneficial and supportive. My self-esteem/confidence has improved. Not felt dictated to which was good. No blame."











## Reflections

- Reinforces the importance of reducing isolation for patients – "It's not just me"
- Value of working collaboratively
- Upskilling of both the psychologist and the dietitian both within the group and within 1:1
- Impact on subsequent 1:1 work





# Thank you for listening

## Any questions?







## References

- Zigmond AS, Snaith RP; The hospital anxiety and depression scale. Acta Psychiatr Scand. 1983 Jun; 67(6):361-70
- Fairburn, C. (2008) cognitive behaviour therapy and eating disorders, The Guilford Press: Chichester,
- Thank you to the Canadian Obesity Network for the image https://www.flickr.com/photos/144769815@N06/32 557774170/